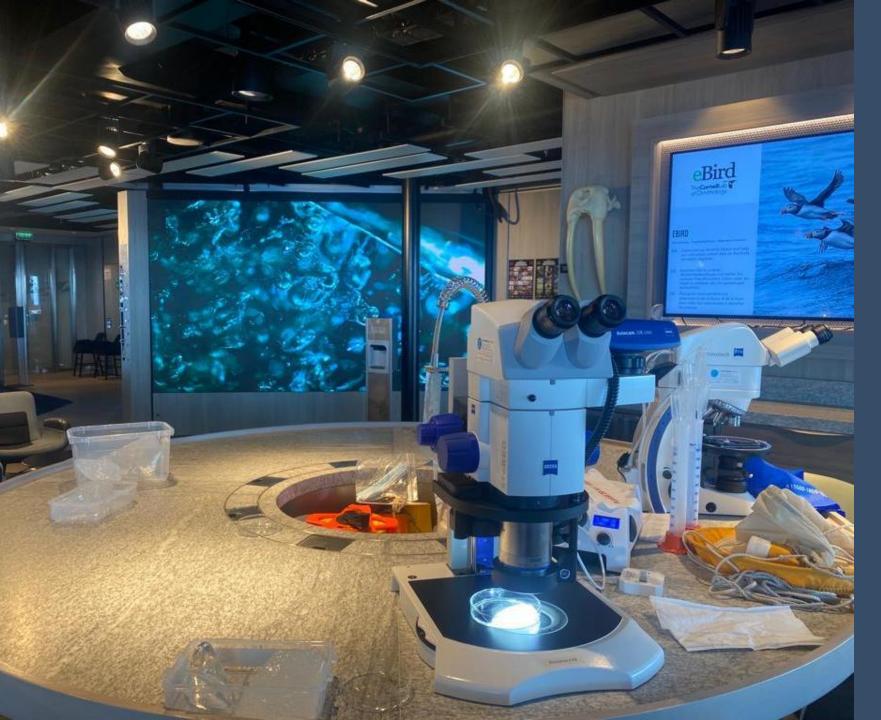
## Science & Education Report

### MS Fridtjof Nansen 07 – 17 Jan 2025

Highlights of Antarctica





### Science & education program

During this voyage, we ran **6 citizen** science projects in total: eBird, HappyWhale, Inaturalist, Nasa Cloud observer, SecchiDisk project & Fjord Phyto project. You were able to enrich your mind with **23 lectures** on different topics from birds to rocks. You also took part in the **13 discovery sessions** we put on.

We had guest scientist on from two different projects that were collecting data whilst you were onboard. The Freidlander lab was collecting biopties and drone fotage. Where the Ocean watchers were collecting data on sightings made during the voyage.

A lot of you were very interested in the scientific aspect of our voyage and we thank you all for your enthusiasm. Here we provide a resume of our science activities.

© Martin Hain



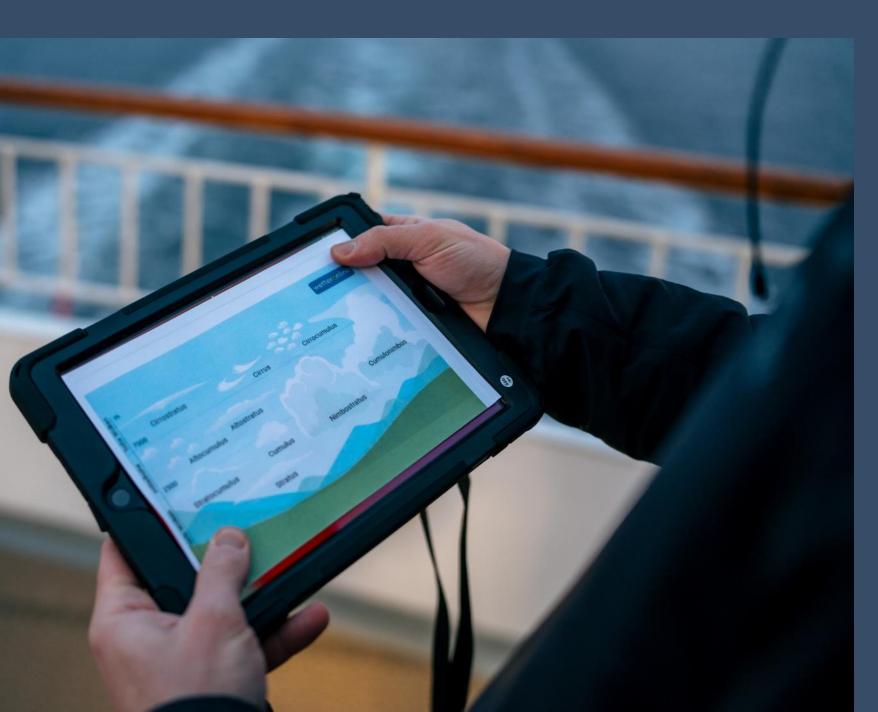
### Lectures & Discovery sessions

23 Lectures
13 Discovery sessions
6 Citizence science projects
13 Science boats
2 Guest Scienti projects



#### Wildlife Watch

41 Species:12 Mammals29 Birds





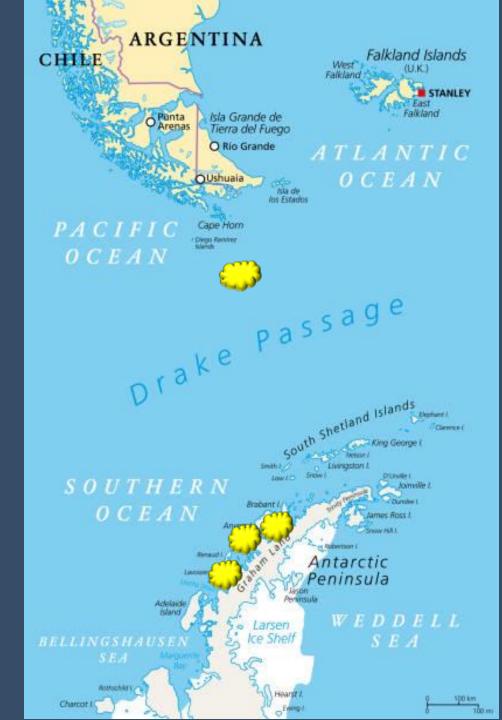
#### NASA cloud observer

On this Highlights of Antarctica Expedition we conducted 4 Cloud Observation sessions matched to satellite flyovers, submitting 25 observations. We have received 22 Satelitte Matching reports

Thank you to the 75 Cloud Observers who participated in the program, and remember you can continue to do this at home!

<u>View our data on the global map</u>

4 Observation Locations recorded. Total Sessions: 4 Total Submissions: 25 Matches Received: 22





GLOBE Cloud Observations Paired with NASA Satellite D

Total Satellite Comparisons: 125

Useful Resources: How to Read My NASA GLOBE Clouds Satellite Comparison Table, How to Compare My Cloud ( Satellite Data, Cloud Cover, Cloud Type, Cloud Opacity, Satellites

Observation	GLOBE	GOES-16 Satellite	NOAA-20
Universal Date/Time	2025-01-08 19:05:00	2025-01-08 19:07	2025-01-08 19:00
Latitude	-58.57	-58.89 to -58.25	-59.01 to -58.21
Longitude	-64.48	-64.8 to -64.16	-64.91 to -64.11
Total Cloud Cover	Overcast (>90%)	Overcast 100.00%	Overcast 100.00%
High Clouds		Cover: Overcast 100.00% Altitude: 7.3 (km) Phase: Ice 238.14 (K) Opacity: Opaque	Cover: Broken 5: Altitude: 6.39 (km) Phase: Ice/Water Opacity: Opaque
Mid Clouds			Cover: Scattered Altitude: 4.9 (km) Phase: Ice/Water Opacity: Opaque
Low Clouds	Stratus Cover: Overcast (>90%) Opacity: Opaque		
GLOBE Cloud Photos and Corresponding NASA Satellite Images. Click image to view> Note: Photos submitted though GLOBE need approval before being displayed, this may take a few days.	GLOBE Photos North East South West Up Down	GOES-16 Visible Infrared GEO Tutorial	VIIRS NOAA-20 Worldview Worldview Tutorial
Sky Conditions,	Sky Conditions Sky Visibility : no report	Are there any comments you would like the satellite for our record.	te to add? Be sure to



GLOBE Cloud Observations Paired with NASA Satellite D

#### Total Satellite Comparisons: 125

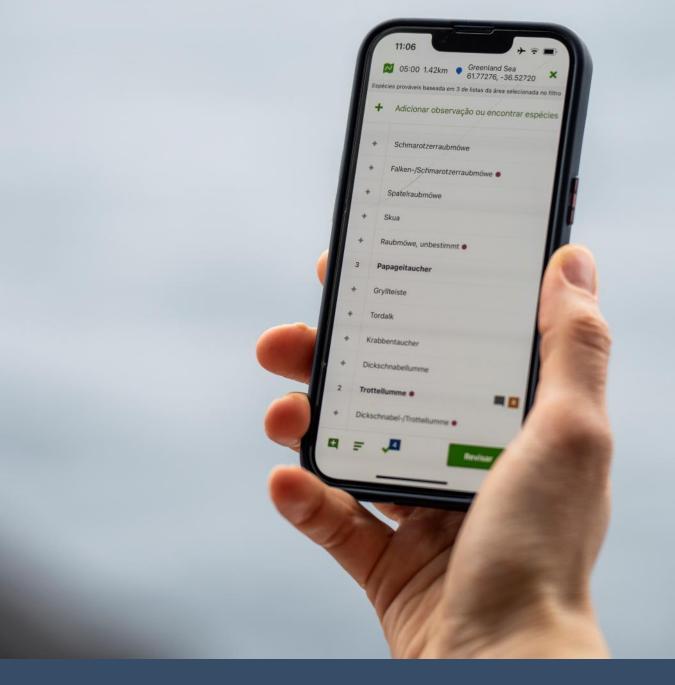
Useful Resources: How to Read My NASA GLOBE Clouds Satellite Comparison Table, How to Compare My Cloud ( Satellite Data, Cloud Cover, Cloud Type, Cloud Opacity, Satellites

Observation	GLOBE	NOAA-20 Satellite
Universal Date/Time	2024-12-26 17:47:00	2024-12-26 18:02
Latitude	-60.24	-60.78 to -59.98
Longitude	-63.53	-63.93 to -63.13
Total Cloud Cover	Scattered (25-50%)	Isolated 14.58%
High Clouds	Cirrus Cirrocumulus Cover: Isolated (10-25%) Opacity: Translucent	Cover: Few (1.98%) Altitude: 9.59 (km) Phase: Ice/Water Mix 228.62 (K) Opacity: Transparent
Mid Clouds	Altostratus Cover: Isolated (10-25%) Opacity: Opaque	Cover: Few (1.53%) Altitude: 5.19 (km) Phase: Water 249.89 (K) Opacity: Transparent
Low Clouds		Cover: Isolated 11.06% Altitude: 0.57 (km) Phase: Ice/Water Mix 270.87 (K) Opacity: Transparent
GLOBE Cloud Photos and Corresponding NASA Satellite Images. Click image to view> Note: Photos submitted though GLOBE need approval before being displayed, this may take a few days.	GLOBE Photos North East South West Up Down	VIIRS NOAA-20 Worldview

# eBird

#### The eBird project

During this voyage, our ornithologists, did **35 surveys**. At least **29 species** were observed. The most frequently observed species were the Wilson's Storm Petrel, Southern Giant Petrel, Blue Petrel and the Gentoo Penguin. Find the trip report for the voyage and the checklists here: https://ebird.org/tripreport/317567



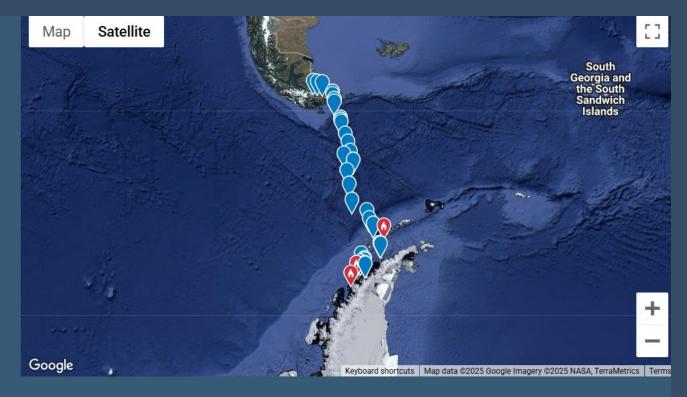
#### Trip Report on eBird

# eBird

FNANT2411F - MS Fridtjof Nansen -Highlights of Antarctica - 7th to 17th of January 2025

- 7 17 Jan 2025 (11 days) Link-only
- S Antarctica | Argentina | Chile | High Seas Subregions
- Ingvild Riska, Liam Northfield, Science Coordinator

< Share 🛛 🗹 Edit 👻



A HX - Hurtigruten Expeditions voyage to the Antactic Penninsula on board MS Fridtjof Nansen.

**Edit narrative** 

DATA FOR: Group (all people) -

▶ 29
 Species Observed
 +6 other taxa

■ 35 Checklists

Species Observed Show all details		
2	Snowy Sheathbill Chionis albus	→ <b>1</b> 1
12	Chilean Skua Stercorarius chilensis	» 🗐 3
8	Brown Skua Stercorarius antarcticus	→ <b>1</b> 1
15	South Polar Skua Stercorarius maccormicki	» 🗐 6
88	Kelp Gull Larus dominicanus	» 🖬 7
6	South American Tern Sterna hirundinacea	→ <b>∎</b> 1
37	Antarctic Tern Sterna vittata	» 👖 10
3	Adelie Penguin Pygoscelis adeliae	» 🗐 3
55	Gentoo Penguin Pygoscelis papua	» 🚮 11
72	Chinstrap Penguin Pygoscelis antarcticus	» 👖 7
44	Magellanic Penguin Spheniscus magellanicus	» 🛯 2
2	Southern Royal Albatross Diomedea epomophora	→ <b>∎</b> 1
1	Snowy Albatross Diomedea exulans	→ <b>@</b> 1
1	Light-mantled Albatross Phoebetria palpebrata	→ 🚮 1
4	Gray-headed Albatross Thalassarche chrysostoma	» 👖 4
72	Black-browed Albatross Thalassarche melanophris	► 👖 15
69	Wilson's Storm-Petrel Oceanites oceanicus	» 💼 17



2	Black-bellied Storm-Petrel Fregetta tropica	) 🖬 1
32	Southern Giant-Petrel Macronectes giganteus	» 📲 7
14	Southern Fulmar Fulmarus glacialoides	» 📓 3
36	Pintado Petrel Daption capense	) ∎ 4
6	Snow Petrel Pagodroma nivea	) 📲 2
1	Soft-plumaged Petrel Pterodroma mollis	) <b>1</b>
97	Blue Petrel Halobaena caerulea	) 👖 12
5	White-chinned Petrel Procellaria aequinoctialis	) ∎ 4
5 3	White-chinned Petrel Procellaria aequinoctialis         Great Shearwater Ardenna gravis	→ <b>a</b> 4
-		-
3	Great Shearwater Ardenna gravis	▶ ∎ 2
3	Great Shearwater Ardenna gravis Great Shearwater Ardenna gravis	▶ ■ 2 ▶ ■ 2

HX





#### About

Members 🔒 26

Shared observations from guests and Expedition Team onboard MS Fridtjof Nansen during the expedition cruise "Highlights of Antarctica" from 07th - 17th Jan 2025, aiming to collect data on the local biodiversity Read More >

Project Members Only

Project Journal



#### iNaturalist

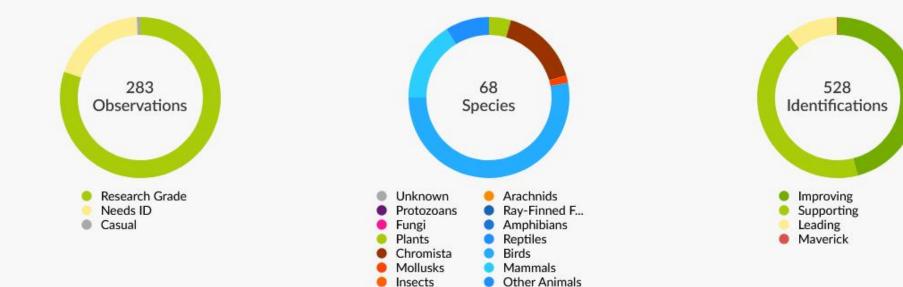
We submitted more than 280 observations identifying 68 species from plankton to marine mammals and birds. The most observed species were the Gentoo penguin followed by the Humpback whale and Chinstrap penguin.

There is still time to join our project once you are back home and have time to go review your photos. Helping us document the local biodiversity will allow researchers worldwide to monitor changes of distribution and abundance of biodiversity and the most iconic Antarctic species.

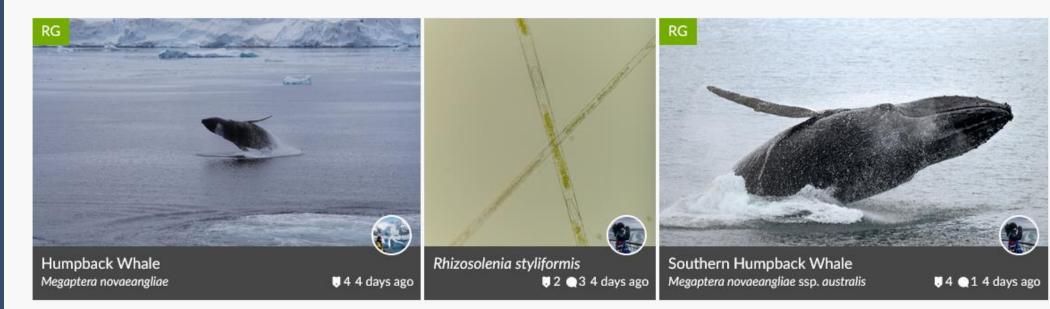
View our data submitted on our <u>iNaturalist</u> project







#### Most Comments and Faves





Gentoo Penguin Pygoscelis papua



Humpback Whale Megaptera novaeangliae



Chinstrap Penguin Pygoscelis antarcticus



Crabeater Seal Lobodon carcinophaga



Southern Giant Petrel Macronectes giganteus





10 observations

Kelp Gull Larus dominicanus



Adelie Penguin Pygoscelis adeliae



Pintado Petrel Daption capense



9 observations

Sei Whale Balaenoptera borealis



9 observations

Leopard Seal Hydrurga leptonyx



Weddell Seal Leptonychotes weddellii



Black-browed Albatross Thalassarche melanophris



Antarctic Tern Sterna vittata

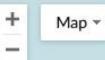


5 observations

Wilson's Storm-Petrel Oceanites oceanicus



Mosses Phylum Bryophyta





South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands

#### Recent Observations









J







Terms



#### © Photo Credit: Timo Heinz / HX

#### HappyWhale

This voyage was a success in terms of whale sightings. We submitted more than 10 Humpback whale flukes photos for identification, dorsal fins of Killer whales, Leopard and Weddell seals. You can follow any updates of the trip by clicking this link <u>Happywhale</u>

If you find you have any fluke photo's when you go over your photo's, do not hesitate to upload them your self to Happywhale (https://happywhale.com/) Thank you so much for helping us gathering amazing pictures and moments!

#### Thank you for your support!





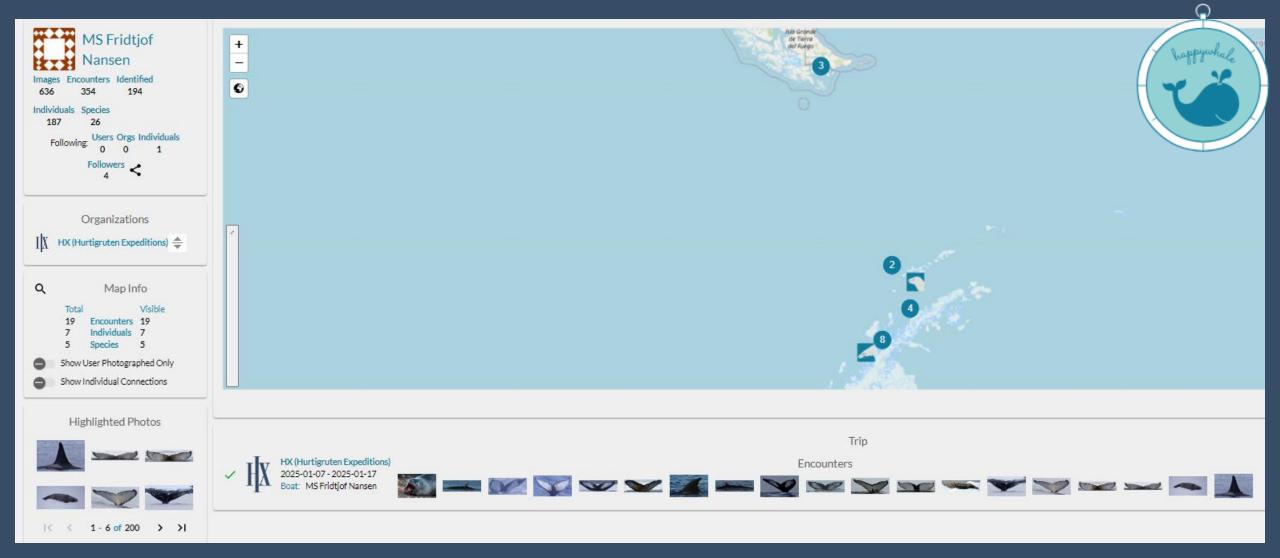
#### HW-MN1300525



Humpback Whale Drake Selah Rose (Antarctica) ID: BTBEL-Mn\_1c\_043

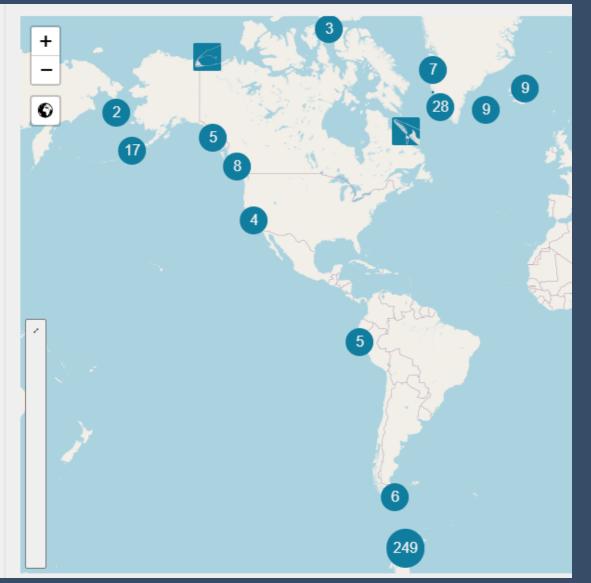
© PHOTO CREDIT CHARLOTTE KIRCHNER; © PHOTO CREDIT LILIA GONZALEZ





Join the trip as an observer and get all the updates of our submissions (<u>Happywhale</u>)





Kuppyuhal

You can take a closer look into the MS Fridtjof Nansen encounters in the different destinations we sail through. <u>(Happywhale)</u>

# FRIEDLAENDER LAB Bio-telemetry and Behavioral Ecology

# 11 Humpback whales

## Minke & killer whales: Unofficial sightings





### and Photo-ID

## Surveys

## Remote Biopsy

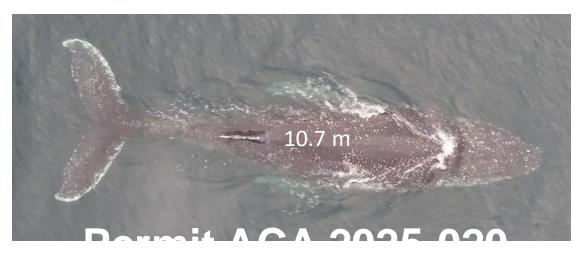
# 6 skin + blubber samples

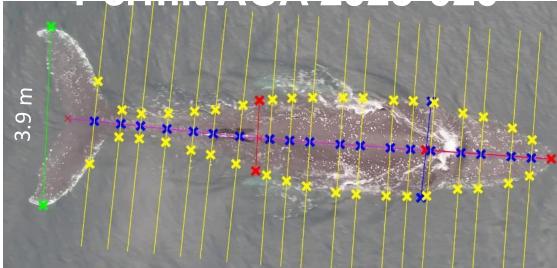
•



# **UAS** Operations

#### photogrammetry samples

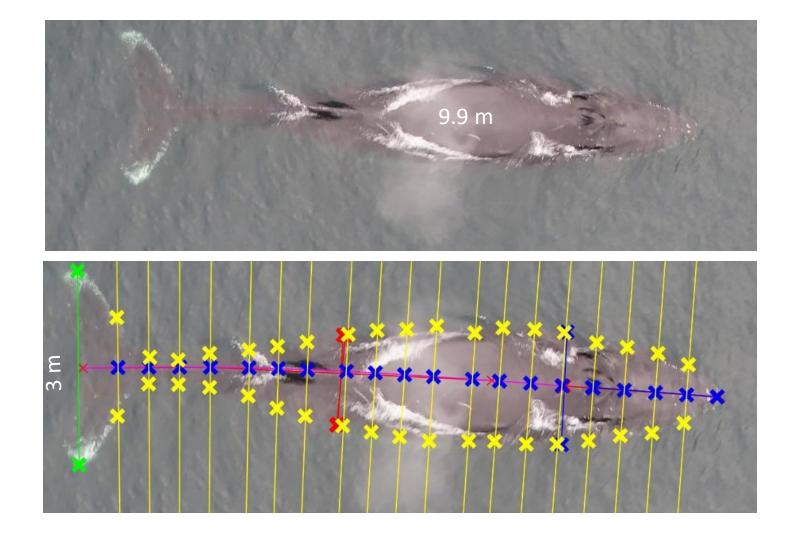




# Humpbacks

# **UAS** Operations

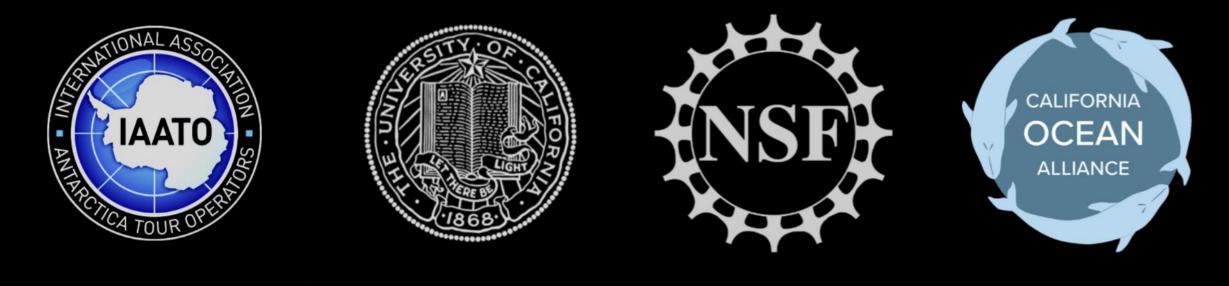
#### photogrammetry samples



#### samples Humpbacks



# **FRIEDLAENDER LAB** Bio-telemetry and Behavioral Ecology

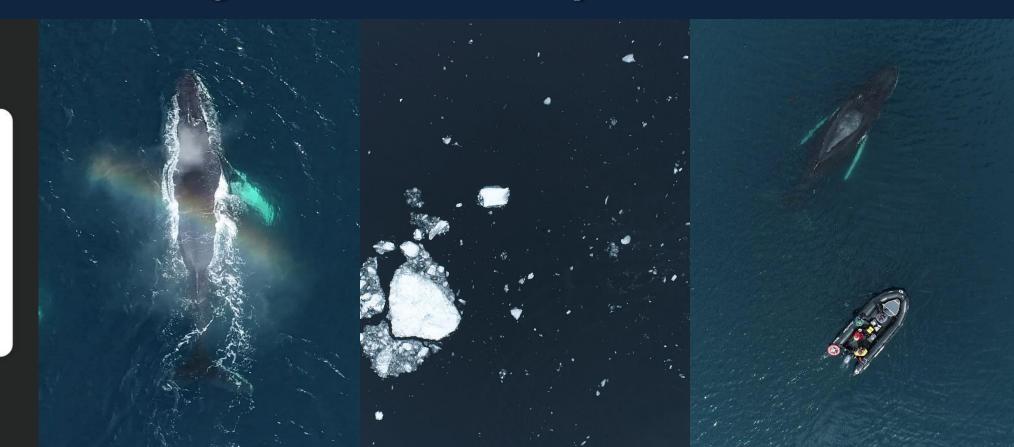




# **FRIEDLAENDER LAB** Bio-telemetry and Behavioral Ecology

## Follow along with our operations...





# POLAR WHALE WATCH

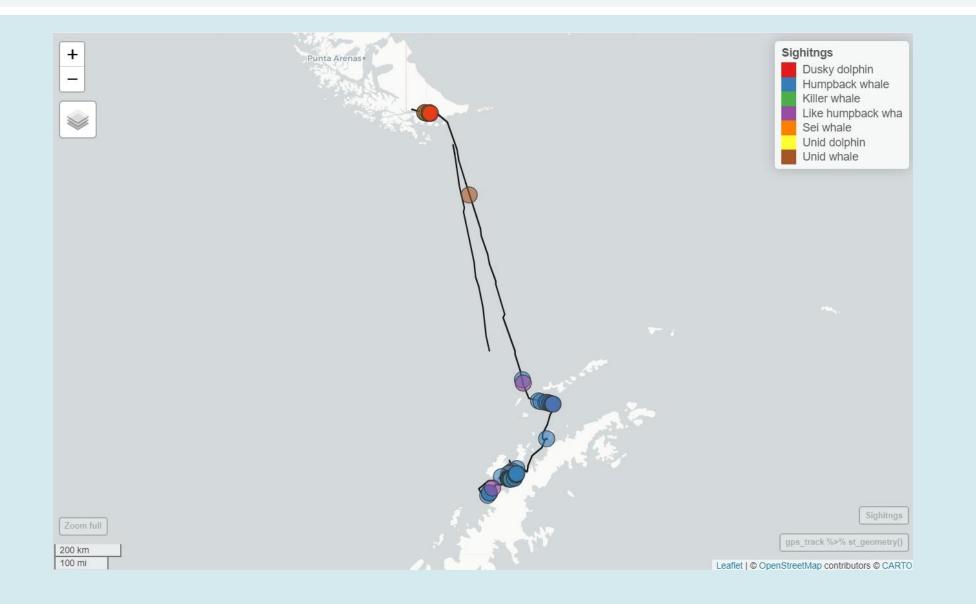
# Trip summary



SpeciesName	Number_of_sightings	Number_of_animals
Dusky dolphin	1	14
Humpback whale	33	49
Killer whale	1	5
Like humpback wha	3	4
Sei whale	2	7
Unid dolphin	1	1
Unid whale	5	7

46	87
Sightings	Individuals



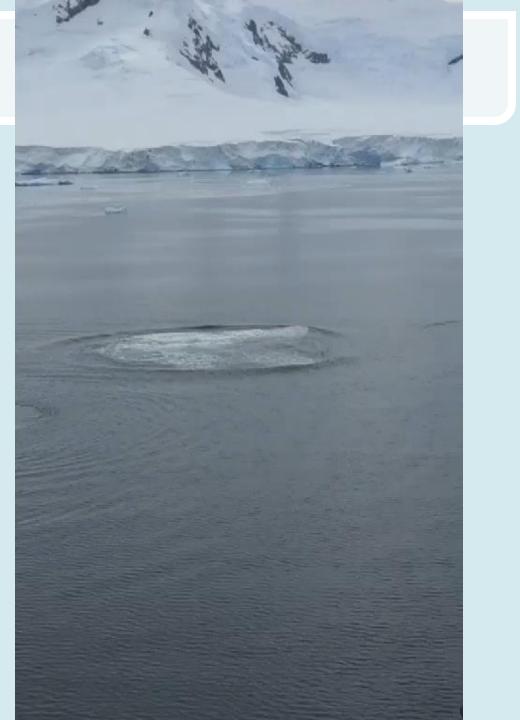














#### Science Boat

We had 13 science boat sessions during this trip in: Spert Island, Neko Harbour, Yalour Islands & Orne Islands. We sampled for different projects. With the secchi disk measurements to document the turbidity/clarity of the water and assess the abundance of phytoplankton. And for the fjord phyto project. This project aims to monitor the changes in abundance and distribution of phytoplankton in Antarctic & Arctic waters in relation with glaciar ice melting. We towed a plankton net of 20 um mesh size to gather water samples, deployed our CTD sensor to understand the oceanographical parameters of the water (temperature, salinity, chlorophyll a) and preserved meltwater samples to measure later on dissolved oxygen. The whole mission was a success, thank you for participating with us!

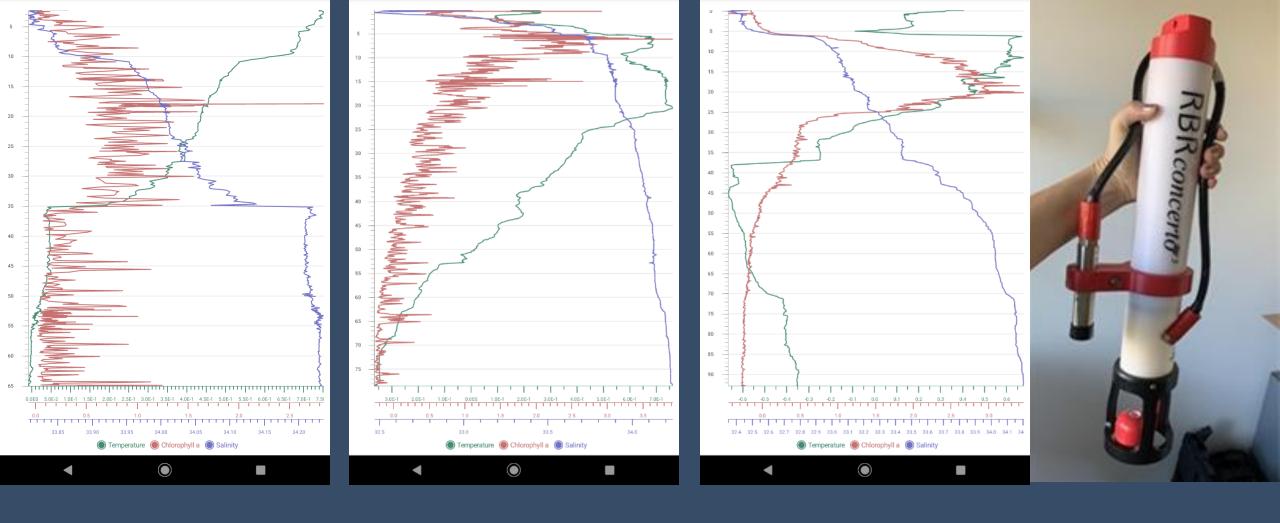




<u>View our data</u> submitted to the Secchi Disk Project

#### ₽

#### **CTD** Profiles

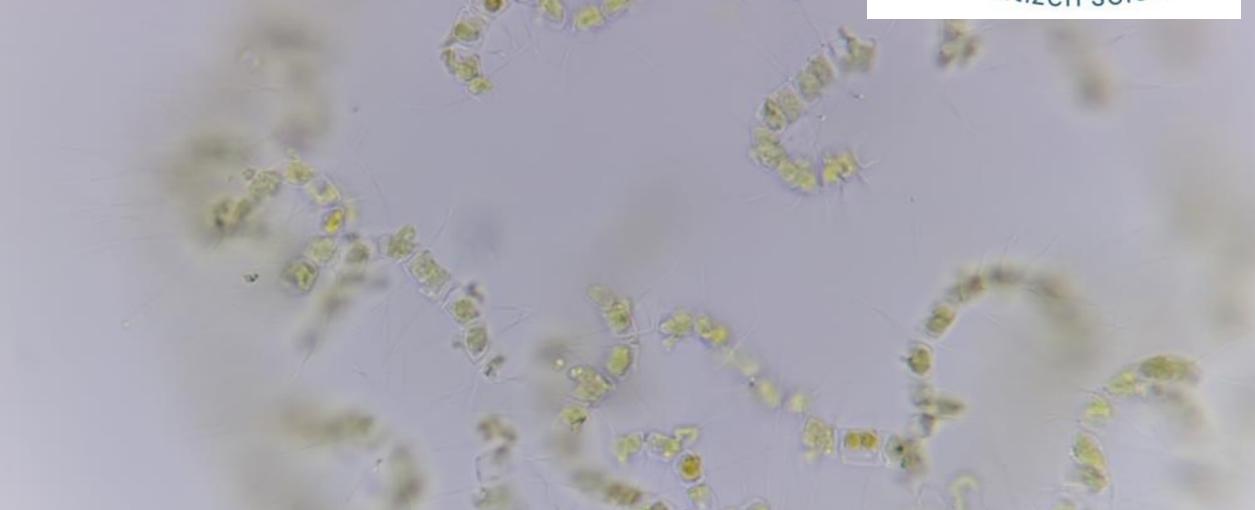


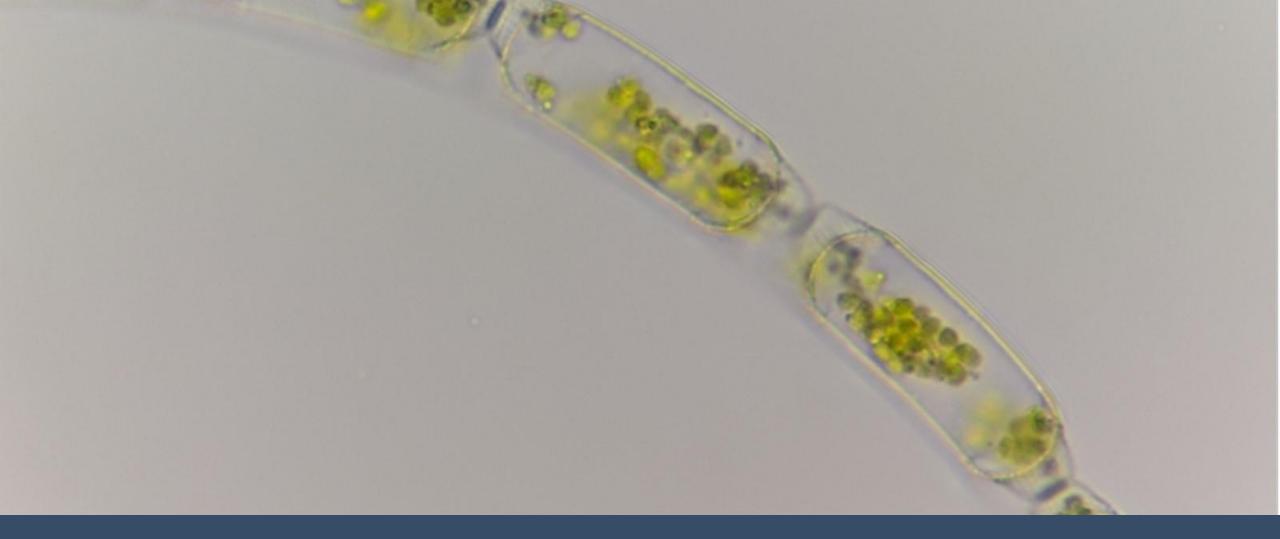


### Plankton samples

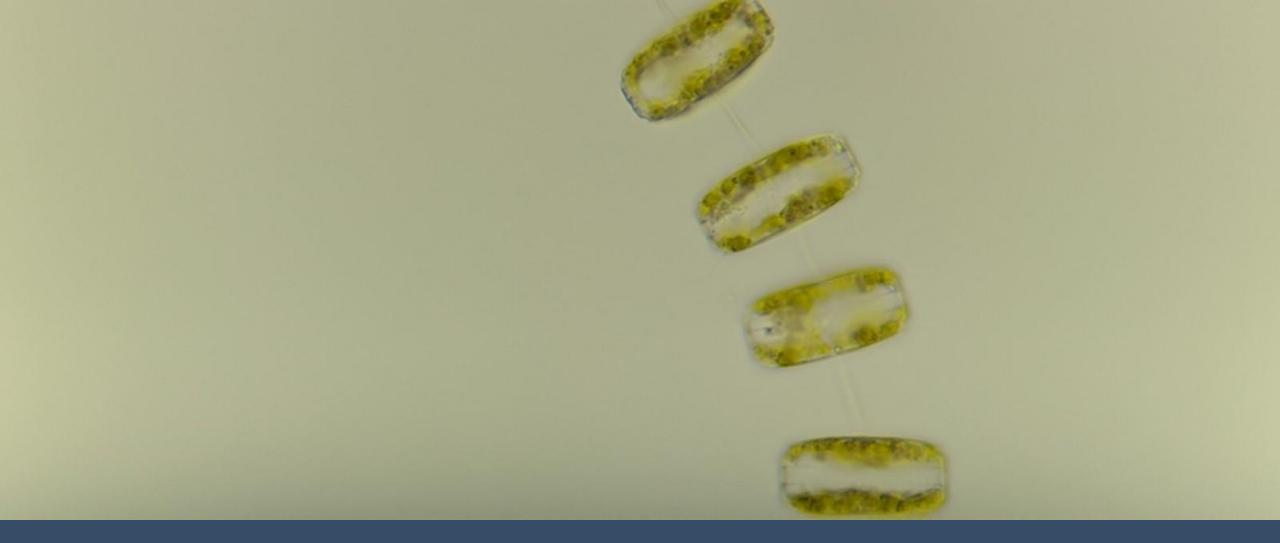
### Phytoplankton: *Chaetoceros socialis*







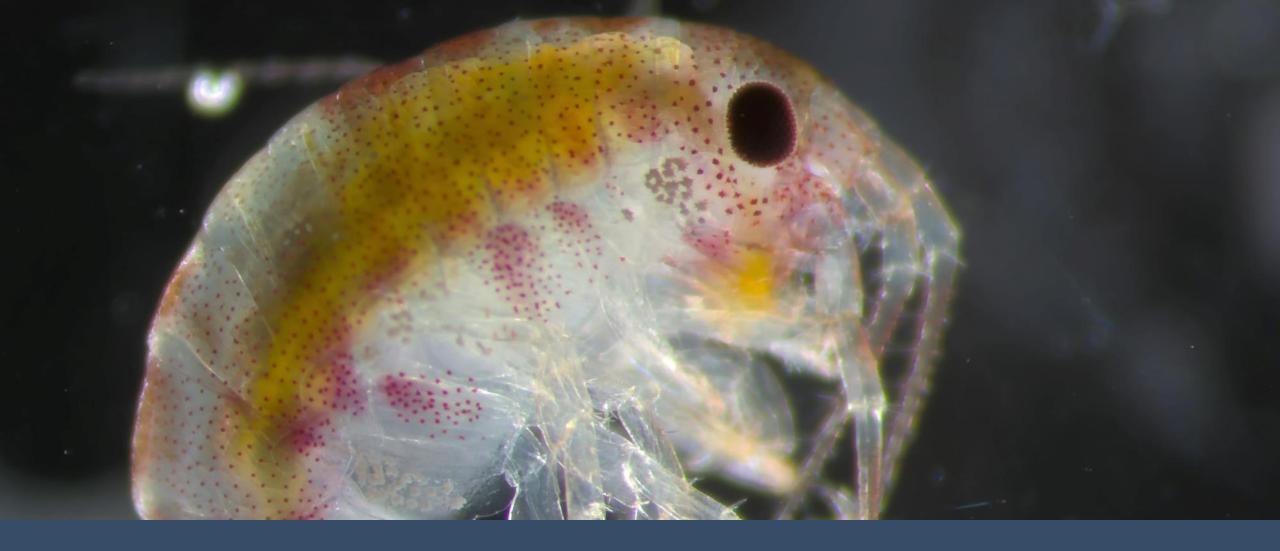
## Phytoplankton: Class Bacillariophyceae



## Phytoplankton: Family Thalassiosiraceae



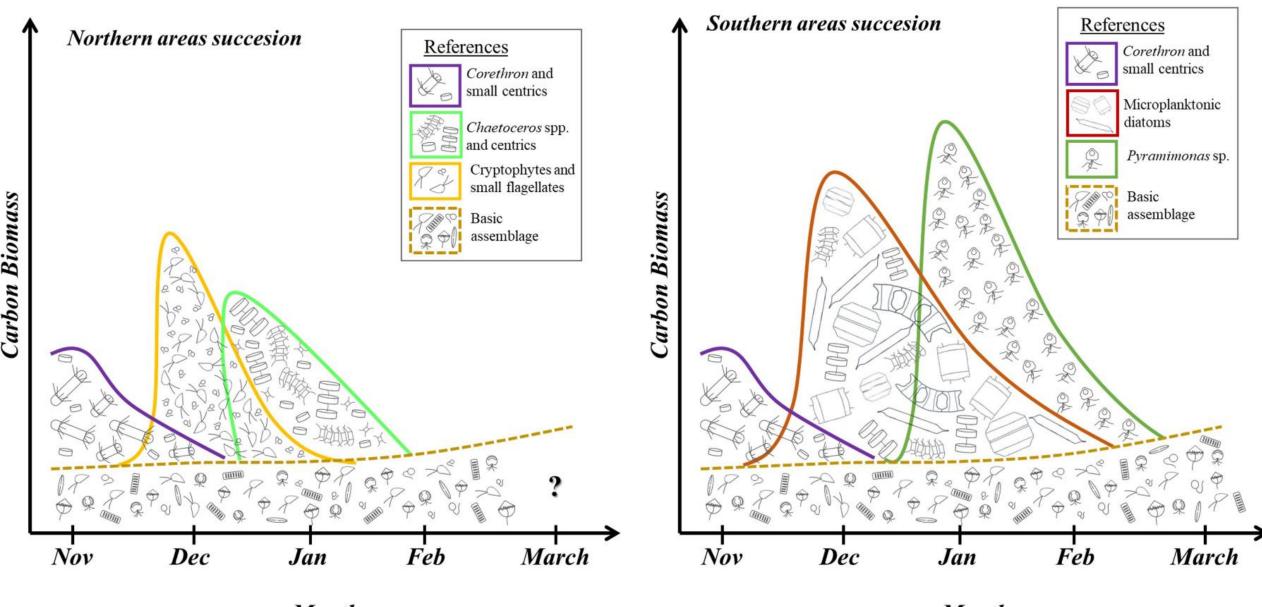
## Phytoplankton: *Rhizosolenia styliformis*



## Zooplankton: Family Pontogeneiidae



## Zooplankton: Salpa thompsoni



Month

Month

HX

Here is a diagram that explains the temporal succession of phytoplankton communities. Our voyage allowed us to visit both the Northern and Southern areas of the Gerlache Strait. We observed big differences in the abundance and diversity of species between the north (Lemaire) and the south (Marguerite Bay), with higher and richer waters towards the south, matching those results. Data obtained thanks to the FjordPhyto project participants. Marscioni et al 2023.

# Wildlife List - Birds

#### MS Fridtjof Nansen - Wildlife List | Ushuaia to Antarctica

ŀÅ₽

#### BIRDS

Species				January 2025												
	7		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16					
Pygoscelis papua EN: Gentoo Penguin FR: Manchot papou DE: Eselspinguin NO: Beylepingvin 中文: 巴布亚企鹅/白眉企鹅	Cel: Se fature/S			•	•	•	•	•	•							
Pygoscelis adeliae EN: Adelie Penguin FR: Manchot d'Adélie DE: Adeliepinguin NO: Adeliepingvin 中文: 阿德利企業					•			•	•							
Pygoscelis antarcticus EN: Chinstrap Penguin FR: Mancha à jugulaire DE: Zügelpinguin NO: Ringpingvin 中文: 铝带企裁/绞须企鹅				•	•	•		•	•							
Spheniscus magellanicus EN: Magellanic Penguin FR: Manchot de Magellan DE: Magellanpinguin NO: Magellanpingvin 中文: 南美企和/表哲伦企鹅	Laser Audre andrea	,														
Leucocarbo branshidensis EN: Antarctic (Blue-eyed) Shag FR: Cormoran antarctique DE: Antarktisscharbe NO: Antarktisskarv 中文: 兩板两調	Craft Cr. Moneck/19:				•	•		•	•							
Leucocarbo atriceps EN: Imperial Shag FR: Cormoran impérial DE: Kaiserscharbe NO: Knoppskarv 中文: 蓝眼鸬鹚	Call Channel	h									•					
Stercorarius antarcticus EN: Subantarctic Brown Skua FR: Labbe antarctique DE: Subantarktikskua NO: Serhavsjo 中文: 徐颜颐	Cart la Cabrilla				•											
Stercorarius maccormicki EN: South Polar Skua FR: Labbe de McCormick DE: Antarktikakua NO: Sorjo 中文: 南极贼鸥/麦氏贼鸥						•		•	•							
Stercorarius chilensis EN: Chilean Skua FR: Labbe du Chili DE: Chileskua NO: Kaneljo 中文: 智利賊鸥	Cridt Ay fortherwoyld	e									•					

Species		7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	10
Larus dominicanus											
EN: Kelp Gull											
FR: Goéland dominicain											
DE: Dominikanermöwe											
NO: Taremåke		•			-			•			
中文: 黑背鸥	Coult Say Excitoners 100										
Stema vittata	Cristi, sty reamany is										
EN: Antarctic Tern											
FR: Sterne couronnée											
DE: Antarktikseeschwalbe	The second se										
NO: Sørhavsterne	- 1				•	•		-	•		
中文: 南极燕鸥	11										
	Credit: Ted Galler/100										
Sterna hirundinacea EN: South American Tern											
FR: Sterne hirundinacée	and the second second										
DE: Falklandseeschwalbe	and the second second	•									
NO: Svaleterne	and a strength										
中文: 南美燕鸥											
Chionis albus	Gredt: Dhulder/Wikicoweans										
EN: Snowy Sheathbill	4										
FR: Chionis blanc											
DE: Weißgesicht-Scheidenschnabel											
NO: Antarktisslirenebb					•	-		•			
NO: Antarkissiirenebb 中文: 白鞘嘴鸥	21										
	Credit: Kay FootminnyHill										
Diomedea epomophora											
EN: Southern Royal Albatross											
FR: Albatros royal											
DE: Königsalbatros			•								
NO: Kongealbatross											
中文: 南方皇家信天翁											
Diomedea exulans	ALL CONTRACTOR										
EN: Snowy Albatross											
FR: Albatros hurleur	and the second s										
DE: Wanderalbatros											
NO: Vandrealbatross			•								
中文:漂泊信天翁	Credit Tim Hoffmann/HR										
Thalassarche chrysostoma											
EN: Grey-headed Albatross											
FR: Albatros à tête grise											
DE: Graukopfalbatros			•							•	
NO: Gråhodealbatross											
中文: 灰头信天翁											
Thalassarche melanophris	Credit: Kay Foctteann/HX										
EN: Black-browed Albatross											
FR: Albatros à sourcils noirs											
DE: Schwarzbrauenalbatros											
		•	•	•						•	
NO: Svartbrynalbatross											
中文: 黑眉信天翁	Credit: Kay Fochtmann/HK										
Phoebetria palpebrata											
EN: Light-mantled Albatross	and the second second										
FR: Albatros fuligineux	Contraction of Contract										
DE: Graumantelalbatros	472 -										
NO: Gråalbatross	and the second s										
中文: 反背信天翁											
Macronectes halli	Credit: Kay Footmann/HX										
Macronectes halli EN: Northern Giant Petrel											
	ALL										
FR: Pétrel de Hall											
DE: Hallsturmvogel											
	and the second se										
NO: Nordkjempepetrell 中文: 霍氏巨鹱											



Species		7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Ardenna grisea EN: Sooty Shearwater FR: Puffin fuligineux DE: Dunkelsturmtaucher NO: Grälire 中文: 灰暖	Cheft: Horas Registry / HK		•								•
Haloboena caerulea EN: Blue Petrel FR: Prion bleu DE: Blausturmvogel NO: Bläpetrell 中文: 蓝暖	Cut: Cn lameb/8		•							•	•
Pachyptila desolata EN: Antarctic Prion FR: Prion de la Désolation DE: Taubensturmvogel NO: Antarktishvalfugl 中文: 能協議	Carlo Iza, Ingene										
Pachyptila belcheri EN: Slender-billed Prion FR: Prion de Belcher DE: Dünnschnabel-Sturmvogel NO: Smalnebbhvalfugl 中文: 細病協議	Cett: Horan largeria / H										
Pagodroma nivea EN: Snow Petrel FR: Pétrel des neiges DE: Schneesturmvogel NO: Snopetrell 中文: 酉獲	Ceff: Heras Rapada, HK						•		•		

# Wildlife List - Marine Mammals

Species		January 2025									
		7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Balaenoptera musculus											
EN: Blue Whale											
FR: Baleine bleue											
DE: Blauwal											
NO: Blahval	Credit: Massimo Demma/Ocean Conservation Society										
中文: 蓝鲸	Crean, Massino Bennia/Ocean Conservation Society										
Balaenoptera physalus											
EN: Fin Whale											
FR: Rorqual commun											
DE: Finnwal											
NO: Finhval											
中文:長須鯨	Credit: Massimo Demma/Ocean Conservation Society										
Megaptera novaeangliae		•									
EN: Humpback Whale				-	-	-	-	-	-		
FR: Baleine a bosse											
DE: Buckelwal											
NO: Knolhval											
中文: 座头鲸	Credit: Massimo Demma/Ocean Conservation Society										
Balaenoptera borealis	crear, maanno benning ootan caraar anar a										
EN: Sei Whale											
FR: Rorqual de Rudolphi	A second s										
DE: Seiwal											
NO: Seihval	ACTUAL FORMAT	-									
中文: 塞鲸											
下入, 奎尔	Credit: NOAA Fisheries										

#### CETACEANS - WHALES & DOLPHINS

Balaenoptera bonaerensis EN: Antarctic Minke Whale FR: Petit rorqual de l'Antarctique DE: Antarktischer Zwergwal NO: Antarktisk vågehval 中文: 南极小须鲸	Credit: SEAMMO (Sea Mammal Monitoring Organisation)					•		
Physeter macrocephalus EN: Sperm Whale FR: Grand cachalot DE: Pottwal 中文: 抹香鲸	Credit: Hassimo Demma/Ocean Conservation Society							
Orcinus orca EN: Killer Whale FR: Orque DE: Orca o Schwertwal NO: Spekkhogger 中文: 虎鲸	Credit: Massimo Demma/Ocean Conservation Society		•		•			
Hyperoodon planifrons EN: Southern Bottlenose Whale FR: Hyperoodon austral DE: Südlicher Entenwal 中文: 南瓶鼻鲸								
Lagenorhynchus obscurus EN: Dusky dolphin FR: Lagenorhynque obscur DE: Schwarzdelfin NO: Morkdelfin 中文: 暗色斑纹海豚	27	•						

#### SEALS – TRUE AND EARED SEALS

	January 2025												
Species	7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16												
Leptonychotes weddellii EN: Weddell Seal FR: Phoque de Weddell DE: Weddelrobbe NO: Weddellsel 中文: 韋德爾氏海豹				•	•	•	•	•					
Lobodon carcinophaga EN: Crabeater Seal FR: Phoque crabier DE: Krabbenfresser NO: Krabbeetersel 中文: 食靈海豹/据齿海豹	Credi: Kay Tochmano/106			•		•	•	•					
Hydrurga leptonyx EN: Leopard Seal FR: Léopard de mer DE: Seeleopard NO: Leopardsel 中文: 豹海豹	Credit: Kay / Icolinaam / IX			•	•			•					
Mirounga leonina EN: Southern Elephant Seal FR: Eléphant de mer austral DE: Südlicher See-Elefant NO: Sydlig sjøelefant 中文: 南象海豹	Credit: Marrin Hain/HX								•				
Arctocephalus gazella EN: Antarctic Fur Seal FR: Otarie à fourrure antarctique DE: Antarktischer Seebär NO: Antarktis pelssel 中文: 南极海狗/南极毛皮海狮	Credit: Kay Foodmann/14K			•									
Arctocephalus australis EN: South American Fur Seal FR: Otarie à fourrure australe DE: Südamerikanischer Seebär NO: Søramerikansk pelssel 中文: 南美毛皮海狮	Credit: Kay Accompany / VA												
Otaria flavescens EN: South American Sea Lion FR: Lion de mer d'Amérique du Sud DE: Mähnenrobbe NO: Søramerikansk sjøløve 中文: 南海狮	Creft: Lin Gornalez	•											



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## Citizen Science Program

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